

Medicine River Wildlife Centre  
Inventory

# Plants



**Medicine River**  
WILDLIFE CENTRE

# Ferns

Fern, Narrow Spinulose Shield  
*Dryopteris carthusiana*



Fern, Rattlesnake/Virginia Grape  
*Botrychium virginianum*



# Flowers

Agrimony *Agrimonia striata*



Alexanders, Heart-leaved *Zizia aptera*



Alfalfa *Medicago sativa*



Alumroot, Richardson's *Heuchera richardsonii*



Androsace, Sweet-flower  
*Androsace chamaejasme*



Anemone, Canada  
*Anemone canadensis*



Anemone, Cut-leaved  
*Anemone multifida*



Anemone, Long-fruited  
*Anemone cylindrica*



Aster, Golden *Heterotheca villosa*



Aster, Lindley's  
*Symphotrichum ciliolatus*



Aster, Showy *Eurybia conspicua*



Aster, Smooth *Aster laevis*



Aster *Aster sibiricus*



Avens, Large-leaved Yellow  
*Geum macrophyllum*



Avens, Purple *Geum rivale*



Avens, Three-flowered  
*Geum triflorum*



Avens, Yellow *Geum aleppicum*



Baneberry, Red *Actaea rubra*



Bean, Golden/Buffalo  
*Thermopsis rhombifolia*



Bedstraw, Labrador  
*Galium labradoricum*



Bedstraw, Northern *Galium boreale*



Bedstraw, Small *Galium trifidum*



Bedstraw, Sweet-scented  
*Galium triflorum*



Bellflower, Creeping  
*Campanula rapunculoides*



Bishop's Cap *Mitella nuda*



Bistort, Alpine *Polygonon viviparum*



Blite, Strawberry  
*Chenopodium capitatum*



Bluebur *Lappula squarrosa*



Blue-eyed Grass, Common  
*Sisyrinchium montanum*



Brooklime, American  
*Veronica Americana*



Buck-bean *Menyanthes trifoliata*



Bunchberry *Cornus canadensis*



Buttercup, Arctic  
*Ranunculus hyperboreas*



Buttercup, Celery-leaved  
*Ranunculus sceleratus*



Buttercup, Macoun's  
*Ranunculus macounii*



Buttercup, Tall/Common  
*Ranunculus acris*



Camas, White *Zigadenus elegans*



Candelabra, Northern Fairy  
*Androsace septentrionalis*



Catchfly, Menzies' *Silene menziesii*



Chickweed, Common *Stellaria media*



Chickweed, Field Mouse-eared  
*Cerastium arvense*



Chickweed, Long-leaved  
*Stellaria longifolia*



Chickweed, Long-stalked  
*Stellaria longipes*



Cinquefoil, Marsh *Potentilla palustris*



Cinquefoil, Rough  
*Potentilla norvegica*



Cinquefoil, White *Potentilla arguta*



Clematis, Purple  
*Clematis occidentalis*



Clover, Alsike *Trifolium hybridum*



Clover, Red *Trifolium pratense*



Clover, White *Trifolium repens*



Cockle, White  
*Silene latifolia*



Collomia, Narrow-leaved  
*Collomia linearis*



Coltsfoot, Narrow-leaved  
*Petasites sagittatus*



Coltsfoot, Palmate-leaved  
*Petasites frigidus var. palmatus*



Comandra, Northern/ Toadflax,  
Northern Bastard *Geocaulon lividum*



Coralroot, Pale *Corallorhiza trifida*



Coralroot, Spotted  
*Corallorhiza maculate*



Corydalis, Golden *Corydalis aurea*



Crocus, Prairie *Anemone patens*



Dandelion, Common  
*Taraxacum officinale*



Dandelion, Yellow False  
*Agoseris glauca*



Dewberry *Rubus pubescens*



Dragonhead *Physostegia parviflora*



Dragonhead, American  
*Dracocephalum parviflorum*



Dragonhead, Thyme-leaved  
*Dracocephalum thymiflorum*



Elephant's-head  
*Pedicularis groenlandica*



Evening-primrose, Yellow  
*Oenothera biennis*



Everlasting, Broad-leaved  
*Antennaria neglecta*



Everlasting, Small-leaved  
*Antennaria parvifolia*



Everlasting, Woolly *Antennaria lanata*



Fireweed, Common  
*Epilobium angustifolium*



Fleabane, Aspen/Showy  
*Erigeron speciose*



Fleabane, Hairy *Erigeron pumilus*



Fleabane, Philadelphia  
*Erigeron philadelphicus*



Fleabane, Smooth *Erigeron glabellus*



Fleabane, Tufted  
*Erigeron caespitosus*



Flixweed *Descurainia Sophia*



Forget-Me-Not *Myosotis sp.*



Gaillardia/Brown-eyed Susan  
*Gaillardia aristata*



Gentian, Fringed *Gentianella crinite*



Gentian, Northern  
*Gentianella amarella*



Gentian, Spurred *Halenia deflexa*



Geranium, Bicknell's  
*Geranium bicknellii*



Geranium, Richardson's/Wild White  
*Geranium richardsonii*



Goat's-beard, Common  
*Tragopogon dubius*



Goutweed, Bishop's  
*Aegopodium podagraria*



Goldenrod, Canada  
*Solidago canadensis*



Goldenrod, Dwarf/Mountain  
*Solidago spathulate*



Goldenrod, Late *Solidago gigantea*



Goldenrod, Low/Missouri  
*Solidago missouriensis*





Goldenrod, Stiff *Solidago rigida*



Grass-of-Parnassus, Northern *Parnassia palustris*



Groundsel, Balsam *Senecio pauperculus*



Groundsel, Common *Senecio vulgaris*



Groundsel, Entire-leaved *Senecio integerrimus*



Groundsel, Prairie *Senecio canus*



Harebell *Campanula rotundifolia*



Hawk's-beard, Annual *Crepis tectorum*



Hawkweed, Canada *Hieracium canadense*



Hawkweed, Narrow-leaved *Hieracium umbellatum*



Hempnettle, Brittle-stem *Galeopsis tetrahit*



Hops, Common *Humulus lupulus*



Lamb's Quarters *Chenopodium album*



Lily, Western Tiger *Lilium columbianum*



Lily-of-the-Valley, Wild *Maianthemum canadense*



Locoweed, Reflexed  
*Oxytropis deflexa*



Loosestrife, Fringed *Lysimachia ciliata*



Loosestrife, Tufted *Lysimachia thyrsoiflora*



Lungwort, Tall *Mertensia paniculate*



Marigold, Marsh *Caltha palustris*



Mary, Blue-eyed *Collinsia parviflora*



Meadow Rue, Veiny  
*Thalictrum venulosum*



Medick, Black *Medicago lupulina*



Milk Vetch, American  
*Astragalus americanus*



Milk Vetch, Ascending Purple  
*Astragalus striatus*



Mint, Wild *Mentha arvensis*



Mustard, Black *Brassica nigra*



Mustard, Common Ball  
*Neslia paniculate*



Mustard, Wild *Brassica kaber*



Nettle, Common Stinging  
*Urtica dioica*



Orchid, Blunt-leaved Bog  
*Platanthera obtusata*



Orchid, Bracted *Habenaria viridis*



Orchid, Bracted Bog  
*Coeloglossum viride*



Orchid, Northern Green Bog  
*Platanthera hyperborean*



Orchid, Round-leaved  
*Amerorchis rotundifolia*



Paintbrush, Common Red  
*Castilleja miniata*



Paintbrush, Yellow *Castilleja cusickii*



Parsnip, Cow *Heracleum lanatum*



Pigweed, Russian  
*Axyris amaranthoides*



Pineappleweed  
*Matricaria matricarioides*



Plantain, Common *Plantago major*



Primrose, Mealy *Primula incana*



Pussytoes, Littleleaf  
*Antennaria microphylla*



Pussytoes, Showy  
*Antennaria pulcherrima*



Ragwort *Jacobaea vulgaris*



Raspberry, Dwarf/Arctic  
*Rubus arcticus*



Rattlesnake-Plantain, Northern  
*Goodyera repens*



Rock Cress, Drummond's  
*Arabis drummondii*



Sarsaparilla, Wild  
*Aralia nudicaulis*



Saxifrage, Golden  
*Chrysosplenium iowense*



Shepherd's Purse  
*Capsella bursa-pastoris*



Shooting Star, Saline  
*Dodecatheon pulchellum*



Silverweed *Potentilla anserine*



Skullcap, Marsh  
*Scutellaria galericulata*



Solomon's Seal, False  
*Smilacina racemose*



Solomon's Seal, Star-flowered  
*Smilacina stellate*



Solomon's Seal, Three-leaved  
*Smilacina trifolia*



Sow-Thistle, Perennial  
*Sonchus arvensis*



Stinkweed *Thlaspi arvense*



Strawberry, Wild *Fragaria virginiana*



Sweet Clover, Yellow  
*Melilotus officinalis*



Sweetcicely, Blunt-fruited  
*Osmorhiza depauperate*



Toadflax, Bastard/Comandra, Pale  
*Comandra umbellate*



Thistle, Bull *Cirsium vulgare*



Thistle, Drummond's  
*Cirsium drummondii*



Thistle, Canada *Cirsium arvense*



Twinflower *Linnaea borealis*



Valerian, Northern *Valeriana dioica*



Vetch, Wild *Vicia Americana*



Vetchling, Cream-colored  
*Lathyrus ochroleucus*



Violet, Bog *Viola nephrophylla*



Violet, Early Blue *Viola adunca*



Violet, Kidney-leaved *Viola renifolia*



Violet, Western Canada  
*Viola canadensis*



Willow-herb, Northern  
*Epilobium ciliatum*



Willow-herb, Purple-leaved  
*Epilobium glandulosum*



Wintergreen, Common Pink  
*Pyrola asarifolia*



Wintergreen, Greenish-flowered  
*Pyrola chlorantha*



Wintergreen, One-flowered  
*Moneses uniflora*



Wintergreen, One-sided  
*Orthilia secunda*



Wood Lily, Western  
*Lilium philadelphicum*



Wormwood, Plains  
*Artemisia campestris*



Yarrow, Common



# Grass, Sedge, Reed and Rush

Arrow-grass, Seaside  
*Triglochin maritima*



Barley, Foxtail *Hordeum jubatum*



Bluegrass, Annual *Poa annua*



Bluegrass, Canada *Poa compressa*



Bluegrass, Kentucky *Poa pratensis*



Brome, Awnless *Bromus inermis*



Brome, Nodding *Bromus anomalus*



Canary Grass, Reed  
*Phalaris arundinacea*



Grass, Orchard *Dactylis glomerata*



Hairgrass *Agrostis scabra*



Hairgrass, Tufted  
*Deschampsia cespitosa*



Horsetail, Common  
*Equisetum arvense*



Horsetail, Meadow  
*Equisetum pratense*



Horsetail, Variegated  
*Equisetum variegatum*



Oat Grass, Purple  
*Schizachne purpurascens*



Reedgrass, Bluejoint  
*Calamagrostis canadensis*



Rice Grass, White-grained Mountain  
*Oryzopsis asperifolia*



Rush, Wire *Juncus balticus*



Scouring Rush, Common  
*Equisetum hyemale*



Scouring Rush, Dwarf  
*Equisetum scirpoides*



Scouring Rush, Smooth  
*Equisetum laevigatum*



Sedge, Bulrush *Carex scirpoidea*



Sedge, Dark-scaled  
*Carex atrosquama*



Sedge, Golden *Carex aurea*



Sedge, Small Bottle *Carex utriculata*



Sedge, Sun-loving  
*Carex pensylvanica*



Spike-rush, Creeping  
*Eleocharis palustris*



Sweetgrass *Hierochloa odorata*



Timothy *Phleum pratense*



Wheatgrass, Crested  
*Agropyron cristatum*





Wheatgrass, Slender  
*Elymus trachycaulus*



Wild Rye, Hairy *Leymus innovates*



# Mushrooms, Mosses and Lichen

American Simocybe  
*Simocybe serrulatus*



Artist's Conk *Ganoderma applanatum*



Aspen Rough Stem *Leccinum insigne*



Big-spored Psathyrella  
*Psathyrella megaspora*



Bolete mushroom *Boletus* spp.



*Clitocybe squamulosa*



*Clitocybe tenuissima*



Comb Tooth Fungus  
*Herichium coralloides*



Common Puffball  
*Lycoperdon perlatum*



Cream Calocybe *Calocybe gambosa*



*Dacrymyces chrysosporus*



Deadly Inocybe *Inocybe fastigiata*



Earthfan Fungus *Thelephora terrestris*



*Erysiphe adunca* on poplar leaf



Eyelash Fungus *Scutellinia scutellata*



False Tinder *Phellinus tremulae*



Fly Amanita *Amanita muscaria*



Forest-loving Collybia  
*Gymnopus dryophilus*



Fringed Tubaria *Tubaria furfuracea*



Hammered Shield Lichen  
*Parmelia sulcata*



Honey Mushroom *Armillaria mellea*



Knight's Plume Moss  
*Ptilium crista-castrensis*



Lilac and Grey Inocybe  
*Inocybe griseolilacina*



Morel mushroom *Morchella elata*



Mnium moss order Bryales



Old Man's Beard *Usnea*



Orange Cup *Melastiza Chateri*



Orange Jelly Fungus  
*Dacrymyces chrysospermus*



Orange Laccaria *Laccaria laccata*



Oyster Mushroom *Pleurotus ostreatus*



Parasitic Psathyrella  
*Psathyrella epimyces*



Plains Agrocybe *Agrocybe pediades*



Psathyrella sp. *Psathyrella* sp.



Pubescent Trametes  
*Trametes pubescens*



Red Belted Conk *Fomitopsis pinicola*



Russula sp. Mushroom *Russula* sp.



Scented Tricholoma  
*Tricholoma inamoenum*



Shaggy Mane mushroom  
*Coprinus comatus*



Slippery Jack *Suillus luteus*



Small Scaly Clitocybe  
*Clitocybe squamulose*



Smooth Inky Cap  
*Coprinopsis atramentarius*



Spruce Gymnopilus  
*Gymnopilus sapineus*



Spruce Waxgill *Hygrophorus piceae*



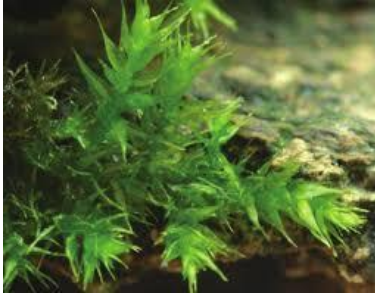
Stairstep Moss  
*Hylocomium splendens*



Stiff-legged Psathyrella  
*Psathyrella rigidipes*



Stocking Moss *Pylaiella polyantha*



Strong Clitocybe *Clitocybe robusta*



Suburban Psathyrella  
*Psathyrella candolleana*



Tinder Conk *Fomes fomentarius*



Variable Cortinarius  
*Cortinarius multififormis*



Vermilion Waxgill *Hygrocybe miniata*



Woolly Fibrehead *Inocybe lanuginosa*



# Trees and Shrubs

Ash, Green *Fraxinus pennsylvanica*



Aspen *Populus tremuloides*



Bearberry, Common/Kinnikinnick  
*Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*



Bilberry, Low *Vaccinium myrtillus*



Birch, Alaska *Betula neoalaskana*



Birch, Bog *Betula glandulosa*



Birch, Dwarf *Betula pumila*



Blueberry, Common  
*Vaccinium myrtilloides*



Buckbrush/Wolfberry  
*Symphoricarpos occidentalis*



Buffaloberry, Canada  
*Shepherdia canadensis*



Choke Cherry *Prunus virginiana*



Cinquefoil, Shrubby *Potentilla fruticosa*



Cotoneaster, Peking  
*Cotoneaster acutifolia*



Cranberry, Bog  
*Vaccinium vitis-idaea*



Cranberry, Low-bush *Viburnum edule*



Currant, Bristly Black *Ribes lacustre*



Currant, Wild Black *Ribes americanum*



Currant, Wild Red *Ribes triste*



Dogbane, Spreading *Apocynum androsaemifolium*



Dogwood, Red-Osier *Cornus stolonifera*



Gooseberry, Northern *Ribes oxycanthoides*



Honeysuckle, Bracted *Lonicera involucrata*



Honeysuckle, Twining *Lonicera dioica*



Juniper, Common *Juniperus communis*



Labrador Tea, Common *Ledum groenlandicum*



Lilac, Common *Syringa vulgaris*



Meadowsweet, White *Spiraea betulifolia*



Mountain-Ash, European *Sorbus aucuparia*



Pine, Jack *Pinus banksiana*



Pine, Lodgepole *Pinus contorta*



Poplar, Balsam *Populus balsamifera*



Raspberry, Wild Red *Rubus idaeus*



Rose, Prickly *Rosa acicularis*



Saskatoon *Amelanchier alnifolia*



Snowberry *Symphoricarpos albus*



Spirea, Bridal-wreath *Spirea x vanhouttei*



Spirea, False *Sorbaria sorbifolia*



Spruce, Black *Picea mariana*



Spruce, White *Picea glauca*



Summer-Cypress *Bassia scoparia*



Tamarack/Larch *Larix laricina*



Willow, Bebb's/Beaked *Salix bebbiana*



Willow, False-Mountain *Salix pseudomonticola*



Willow, Hoary *Salix candida*



Willow, Sandbar *Salix exigua*





# Wetland Plants

Bladderwort, Common  
*Utricularia vulgaris*



Bulrush, Great  
*Schoenoplectus/scirpus acutus*



Bur-reed, Giant  
*Sparganium eurycarpum*



Cattail, Wide-leaved *Typha latifolia*



Crowfoot, Yellow Water  
*Ranunculus gmelinii*



Dock, Western  
*Rumex aquaticus/occidentalis*



Horsetail, Swamp *Equisetum fluviatile*



Mare's Tail *Hippuris sp.*



Marigold, Marsh *Caltha palustris*



Pond-lily, Yellow *Nuphar lutea*



Pondweed, Floating-leaved  
*Potamogeton gramineus*



Pondweed, Slender  
*Potamogeton filiformis*



Sedge, Water *Carex aquatilis*



Smartweed, Water  
*Polygonum amphibium*



Water-milfoil, Common  
*Myriophyllum sibiricum/exalbescens*

